## **CLAIMS**

## We claim:

- A method for creating a narrow linewidth hybrid semiconductor laser comprising:
   using a ring resonator in combination with external feedback elements.
- 2. The method of claim 1 wherein said external feedback elements use Bragg 10 gratings.
  - 3. The method of claim 1 wherein said external feedback elements have a narrow reflection band.
  - 4. The method of claim 1 wherein said external feedback elements have a sharp reflectance resonance.
  - 5. The method of claim 1 wherein said external feedback elements comprise of a waveguide.
  - 6. The method of claim 5 wherein said waveguide is made of silicon-oxide and silicon-oxinitride.
  - 7. The method of claim 1 wherein said ring resonator is based on plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition silicon-oxide/silicon-oxinitride waveguide technology.

15

20

25

- 8. The method of claim 1 wherein said ring resonator further comprises a waveguide ring and two straight waveguide sections.
- 9. The method of claim 8 wherein said waveguide ring and said two straight
  5 waveguide sections are coupled through evanescent wave interaction.
  - 10. The method of claim 2 wherein the reflection band of said Bragg gratings is matched with one of the resonator peaks.
- 10 11. The method of claim 10 wherein said matching is accomplished by depositing a heater element on the top of said ring resonator.
  - 12. An apparatus for creating a narrow linewidth hybrid semiconductor laser comprising:
- 15 the use of a ring resonator in combination with external feedback elements.
  - 13. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said external feedback elements use Bragg gratings.
- 20 14. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said external feedback elements have a narrow reflection band.
  - 15. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said external feedback elements have a sharp reflectance resonance.
- 25 16. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said external feedback elements comprise of a waveguide.

15

10

- 17. The apparatus of claim 16 wherein said waveguide is made of silicon-oxide and silicon-oxinitride.
- 18. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said ring resonator is based on plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition silicon-oxide/silicon-oxinitride waveguide.
  - 19. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said ring resonator further comprises a waveguide ring and two straight waveguide sections.
  - 20. The apparatus of claim 19 wherein said waveguide ring and said two straight waveguide sections are coupled through evanescent wave interaction.
  - 21. The apparatus of claim 13 wherein the reflection band of said Bragg gratings is matched with one of the resonator peaks.
  - 22. The apparatus of claim 21 wherein said matching is accomplished by depositing a heater element on the top of said ring resonator.